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MCA
(SEM IV) THEORY EXAMINATION 2023-24
MACHINE LEARNING

TIME: 3 HRS**M.MARKS: 100****Note:** 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.**SECTION A****1. Attempt all questions in brief.****2 x 10 = 20**

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|----|---|----|
| a. | Name the person who introduced the perceptron. | 02 |
| b. | Name the two persons who were considered involved in perceiving the idea of Machine Learning. | 02 |
| c. | Describe the term linear regression. | 02 |
| d. | Can we use Logistic Regression for classification? | 02 |
| e. | Why is Entropy calculated? | 02 |
| f. | Which algorithm uses the term Information Gain? | 02 |
| g. | Name the AI component used to represent artificial neuron. | 02 |
| h. | Whether convolutional neural network based on single layer or multilayer. | 02 |
| i. | Name two elements of reinforcement learning. | 02 |
| j. | List the two types of reinforcement learning. | 02 |

SECTION B**2. Attempt any three of the following:****3 x 10 = 30**

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| a. | Explain the term Machine learning along with the concepts and terms involved with it. | 10 |
| b. | Explain the functioning of Bayes Classification. | 10 |
| c. | Illustrate k-Nearest Neighbors (k-NN) algorithm with its advantages and disadvantages. | 10 |
| d. | Write notes on Virtual assistant, Recommendation System and Personalized Health Care. | 10 |
| e. | Explain Deep Q Learning along with the advantages and challenges associated with it. | 10 |

SECTION C**3. Attempt any one part of the following:****1 x 10 = 10**

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| a. | What is an Artificial Neural Network (ANN)? Briefly explain how it works. | 10 |
| b. | Briefly explain the difference between Machine Learning and Data Science. Mention one challenge faced in Machine Learning and explain why it's an issue. | 10 |

4. Attempt any one part of the following:**1 x 10 = 10**

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|----|---|----|
| a. | Describe your understanding of Concept Learning. Also describe in brief the algorithms used for Concept learning. | 10 |
| b. | Describe the followings in brief: Linear kernel, Polynomial Kernel and Gaussian Kernel | 10 |

5. Attempt any one part of the following:**1 x 10 = 10**

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|----|--|----|
| a. | Describe the steps of ID3 Algorithm. | 10 |
| b. | Describe instance-based learning along with its strengths and weaknesses and list any three applications for it. | 10 |

6. Attempt any one part of the following:**1 x 10 = 10**

| | | |
|----|---|----|
| a. | Explain the concept of perceptron along with its working with a suitable example. | 10 |
| b. | Explain Types of Gradient Descent. Also explain delta Rule and related algorithm. | 10 |

7. Attempt any one part of the following:**1 x 10 = 10**

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|----|--|----|
| a. | Describe any three applications of Reinforcement Learning. | 10 |
| b. | Describe components of Reinforcement learning along with its three different models. | 10 |