

B. TECH.**THEORY EXAMINATION (SEM–VI) 2016-17****TRANSPORTATION ENGINEERING-II****Time : 3 Hours****Max. Marks : 100****Note :** Be precise in your answer. In case of numerical problem assume data wherever not provided.**SECTION A****1 Attempt all parts:****(10X2=20)**

- a. What do you understand by sub grade?
- b. Differentiate between steel and cast iron.
- c. Explain A.N.C. and T.N.C.
- d. What is bearing plate? Explain.
- e. Explain track drainage.
- f. What do you mean by marshalling yard?
- g. Define absolute block system.
- h. What is interlocking?
- i. Define track resistance.
- j. Define cant deficiency.

SECTION B**2 Attempt any FIVE parts:****(10X5=50)**

- a. Discuss the various issues in rail fastenings in detail.
- b. Write a note on the concrete and pre-stressed concrete sleepers.
- c. What do you mean by super elevation and negative super elevation? How are these calculated? Discuss with suitable example.
- d. Describe the various types of yards with suitable example.
- e. What are the aircraft characteristics that affect the designing of airport? Discuss with example.
- f. What is the method for mechanical interlocking of a two line railway station? Explain with an example.
- g. Write a note on the points and crossings with an example.
- h. What is ballast? Discuss size and specification of ballast and the screening of ballast with the help of an appropriate example.

SECTION C**Attempt any TWO questions:****(15X2=30)**

- 3 The runaway length required for landing at sea level in standard atmospheric condition is 3000 m. Runaway length required for takeoff at a level site at sea level in standard atmospheric conditions is 2500 m. Aerodrome reference temperature is 25°C and that of the standard atmosphere at aerodrome elevation of 150 m is 14.025°C. If the effective runaway gradient is 0.5%, determine the runaway length to be provided.
- 4 What do mean by Harbour? Discuss various factors which are considered for the designing of a Harbour in detail with example.
- 5 What criteria are used for classification of signals? Discuss. Explain various types of Signals? Also describe with nest block diagram the working of the semaphore signals