

B.TECH.**THEORY EXAMINATION (SEM–VI) 2016-17****POWER ELECTRONICS****Time : 3 Hours****Max. Marks : 100****Note : Be precise in your answer. In case of numerical problem assume data wherever not provided.****SECTION – A****1. Explain the following:****10 x 2 = 20**

- (a) Define latching current & holding current of a thyristor.
- (b) What is freewheeling diode?
- (c) What is meant by positive & negative group of thyristors?
- (d) Why diodes should be connected in anti-parallel with the thyristors in inverter circuits?
- (e) List any two merits & two demerits of a cycloconverter.
- (f) Define firing angle.
- (g) What is the difference between VSI & CSI?
- (h) List any five applications of power electronics.
- (i) Write the principle of phase control.
- (j) Write principle of operation of step down chopper.

SECTION – B**2. Attempt any five parts of the following questions:****5 x 10 = 50**

- (a) What do you understand by dual converters? Explain the operation of a 3- phase dual converter using circulating current mode of operation.
- (b) A single- phase full converter operates with 240V, 50Hz ac input & supplies output load consisting of R-L load with very high inductance drawing level load current 15 A & operated at firing angle of 45° . Find:
 - (i) RMS supply current
 - (ii) Fundamental component of input current
 - (iii) Input displacement factor
 - (iv) Power factor.
- (c) Calculate the two transistor terminology of thyristor.
- (d) Describe with neat circuit diagram & waveform the working of series inverter. Also describe the merit & demerit of this inverter.
- (e) Discuss the neat circuit diagram of three phase to single phase half wave cycloconverter for R load. Write the output voltage equation of cycloconverter.
- (f) Why does unequal sharing take place in series connected SCR during steady state. Draw the equivalent circuit for two series connected SCR.
- (g) Describe the principle of Class D commutation with neat diagram.
- (h) Describe the working of a single- phase series inverter with appropriate circuit & waveforms. Also, derive an expression for the output frequency in terms of circuit parameters & T_{off} .

SECTION – C**Attempt any two parts of the following questions:****2 x 15 = 30**

- 3. Discuss the effect of source inductance on performance of three phase full converter with the help of phase voltage waveforms. Also sketch load current waveform.
- 4. Describe with neat circuit diagram & relevant waveform the working of three phase inverter

under 180° mode of conduction for a balance delta connected resistive load. Also state its merit & demerit over 120° mode.

5. Write short notes on:

- (i) Desired characteristic of a controllable switch.
- (ii) Working of class D chopper in first & fourth quadrant.
- (iii) Integral cycle control in AC controller.